Nurse Practitioner Program

Preceptor Packet

Research COLLEGE OF NURSING
Excellence in Nursing Education
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Research College of Nursing is a small fully-accredited private college specializing in quality nursing education since 1905. The College celebrated its centennial in 2005. Currently the college offers both an undergraduate Bachelors of Science in Nursing (BSN) and Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) degree. Research College began offering a Master of Science in Nursing degree in 1997. The MSN program offers five graduate tracks: Family Nurse Practitioner, Adult-Gerontology Nurse Practitioner, Executive Nurse Track, Clinical Nurse Leader, and Nurse Educator Track. The Family Nurse Practitioner and the Adult-Gerontology tracks prepare graduates for an advanced practice role as a health care provider in a variety of primary care settings.

The following faculty is responsible for family nurse practitioner and adult gerontology clinical courses. Each faculty is academically prepared and credentialed and meet requirements needed for graduate nursing programs to be fully accredited. Further information about faculty or the program can be found at www.researchcollege.edu.

Faculty Information

Dr. Lynn Warmbrodt, PsyD, RN
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Lynn.warmbrodt@researchcollege.edu
816-995-2838

Dr. Nic Webb, DNP, APRN, FNP-BC
NP Track Coordinator/Assistant Professor
Nicole.webb@researchcollege.edu
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Susan Bennett, MSN, APRN, FNP-BC
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Susan.bennett3@researchcollege.edu
816-995-2870

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Summer Masters, MSN, APRN, FNP-C, AGNP-C
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Summer.masters@researchcollege.edu
816-995-2829

Faye Vandendaele, MSN, APRN, PNP-C, FNP-C
Assistant Professor
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Clinical Roles and Responsibilities

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE PRECEPTOR

The preceptor works directly with graduate nursing students and closely with Faculty to facilitate the student's clinical experience and achievement of clinical objectives. Specifically, the preceptor will:

1. Provide student orientation to the facility and introduction to staff. Topics to consider are: attendance, appearance, office policies and procedures, allocated office space if available, responsibilities, patient characteristics, clinic’s culture, and laboratory guidelines if applicable.
2. Establish a schedule to meet clinical hour requirements.
3. Provide space and room facilities as needed for the student's clinical experience.
4. Participate in student instruction one-to-one while serving as an expert, role model, and consultant during clinical experience.
5. Discuss individual learning goals with the student on an ongoing basis.
6. Provide the student with clinical experiences to meet the clinical learning objectives found on the Clinical Evaluation Tool.
7. Provide feedback to the student about performance and progress on an ongoing basis.
8. Notify the clinical faculty immediately of any problems arising from the student's performance.
9. Verify student clinical hours by approving time logs electronically in NPST/Typhon tracking system.
10. Facilitate student experiences when possible in the following: quality improvement, safety, evidence-based practice, informatics, patient-center care, interprofessional collaboration, teamwork, and cost-effective care.
11. Perform and document a formal evaluation (at the completion of the clinical) of the student’s clinical and professional performance. This may be waived if the student spends less than 30 hours with the preceptor.
12. Be available for a faculty site visit(s) to evaluate the student during the preceptorship.

Student Performance/Competency Evaluation

At the end of the clinical experience an electronic evaluation is completed by each preceptor using the Clinical Evaluation form located in NPST/Typhon. A written evaluation may be utilized if there are extenuating circumstances. (found at the end of this document). This form is essential for educational and evaluation processes. Preceptors are encouraged to discuss the evaluation with the student prior to its completion. If a written evaluation is used; mail the completed form to the Nurse Practitioner Programs, Research College of Nursing, 2525 East Meyer Blvd, Kansas City, MO 64132. Preceptors are expected to intervene directly and immediately should the student provide unsafe or inappropriate care in the clinical agency. Faculty is to be notified by phone of any such occurrence through the College at 816-995-2800.
ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE GRADUATE NURSING STUDENT

The student, in consultation with the preceptor and faculty, should progress from dependence to independence in providing care to clients. It is essential that the student be able to discern when to treat independently, when to consult, and when to refer.

Specifically the student will:

1. Communicate with the preceptor/agency prior to starting clinical experience about the need for the student to provide professional documentation (e.g. licensure, resume, proof of immunizations and CPR certification). Students are covered under the Research College of Nursing Professional Liability insurance policy.
2. Understand and practice within the scope of advanced practice nursing as regulated by the Nurse Practice Act in the state where clinical experiences will be completed.
3. Establish a schedule to meet clinical hour requirements.
4. Discuss individual learning goals with the preceptor on an ongoing basis.
5. Provide examples that demonstrate fulfillment of the clinical learning objectives found on the Clinical Evaluation Tool.
6. Maintain a collegial and professional relationship with preceptor and faculty.
7. Assume responsibility for individual learning needs through assessment of own strengths and limitations.
8. Notify preceptor and your clinical faculty immediately if unable to attend a scheduled clinical day for any reason.
9. Communicate to the preceptor and faculty immediately about any problems that may arise during the clinical experience.
10. Participate in the clinical evaluation process via communication with preceptor and faculty.
11. Be available for a site visit by their clinical faculty Monday through Friday during daytime hours.
12. Maintain HIPAA compliance at all times.
14. Dress according to College Dress Code policy and in accordance with the clinical site. [Dress code Policy]
15. Adhere to the Blood Borne Pathogen policy. [Blood Borne Pathogens Policy]
16. Display official College name badge at all times when in clinical setting.
17. See a minimum of one to two patients per hour on most days depending on the complexity of the patient.
18. Complete the following evaluations in NPST/Typhon electronically:
   a. Self-Evaluation (Clinical Evaluation Tool) at mid-term and final
   b. Student Evaluation of Preceptor(s) (final)
   c. Student Evaluation of Clinical Site(s) (final)
ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE CLINICAL FACULTY

The faculty, in collaboration with the preceptor, will arrange clinical experiences to optimize the student's personal and professional development.

Specifically, the faculty will:

1. Identify clinical educational requirements and objectives with the preceptor and student.
2. Orient students and preceptors to the respective roles and responsibilities.
3. Ensure that appropriate agreements are signed with agencies and preceptors.
4. Maintain periodic communication with preceptor and student to discuss progress and any problems or concerns.
5. Address and assist in resolving problems and concerns identified by preceptors and students.
6. Schedule a minimum of one site visit to evaluate the student's clinical competency and attainment of the clinical learning objectives using the Clinical Evaluation Tool.
7. Complete the following evaluations electronically in NPST/Typhon:
   i. Clinical Evaluation Tool (mid-term and final)
   ii. Evaluation of Preceptor(s) (final)
   iii. Evaluation of Clinical Site(s) (final)
8. Review Completed Evaluations in NPST/Typhon for:
   i. Preceptor’s Evaluation of Student performance (Clinical Evaluation Tool)
   ii. Assigned Students’ Self-Evaluation (Clinical Evaluation tool; mid-term and final)
   iii. Assigned Students’ Evaluation of Preceptor(s)
   iv. Assigned Students’ Evaluation of Clinical Site(s)
9. NP Track Coordinator to review Preceptor/Agency Evaluation
Preceptor Qualifications / Clinical Hour Requirements for Graduate NP Student

Preceptor Qualifications:

1. Must hold a current license to practice in the state where the practicum site is located.
2. Nurse Practitioner preceptors should hold a Master of Science in Nursing from an NLNAC or CCNE accredited institution and have a minimum of 1 year of clinical experience.
3. Nurse Practitioners must be certified by the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) or the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners (AANP).
4. Nurse Midwives must be board certified by the Accreditation Committee for Midwifery Education (ACME).
5. Physician preceptors should hold a medical or osteopathic degree from an accredited program and be board certified in his or her specialty area.
6. The student’s immediate supervisor at his or her place of employment may not serve as the student’s preceptor.

Clinical Hour Requirements for Graduate NP Student

1. Each student must complete **660** total clinical hours to graduate.
2. Primary Care Practicum I is **180** hours, Primary Care Practicum II is **180** hours and Independent Care Practicum is **300** hours.
3. The Pediatric Practicum (60 hours) is usually completed during the 2nd or 3rd semester of the Practicum year. Must be pediatric primary care. *(FNP students only)*
4. The Women’s Health Practicum (60 hours) is usually completed during the 2nd or 3rd semester of the Practicum year. The Women’s Health Practicum includes well-woman care, obstetrics, gynecology (birth control, family planning, hormone replacement therapy, etc.). *(AGNP students only)*
5. The Geriatric Practicum (60 hours) is usually completed during the 2nd or 3rd semester of the Practicum year. *(AGNP students only)*
Dear Preceptor,

Please take a moment to provide the following information so we can work with you in a way most convenient for you.

How do you prefer to be contacted? Phone: __________________________________

Email: __________________________________

What is the best time of day to reach you? _______________________________________

STATEMENT OF AGREEMENT

I, __________________________________, agree to serve as a preceptor for a Graduate Student from Research College of Nursing. I understand that I will be responsible for the supervision and evaluation of the student. In addition, a Research College of Nursing Graduate Faculty Member will be available for assisting with the student experience and will be responsible for the grading of the student. The scheduling of this experience will be negotiated prior to the beginning of each academic session.

Preceptor Signature: _______________________________ Date: ______________________________

Faculty Signature: _______________________________ Date: ______________________________

RCN President’s Signature: ______________________ Date: ______________________________

AGENCY CONTACT INFORMATION

Agency Name: ________________________________________________________________

Office Manager: ______________________________________________________________

Street Address: _______________________________________________________________

City/State/Zip: ________________________________________________________________

Phone Number: __________________________ Fax Number: _________________________

Describe the approx. patient mix: _____% Adult _____% Pediatric _____% OB _____% Geriatric

_____% Acute _____% Chronic Average # of patients seen/day: ______

Preceptor Name: ______________________________________________________________

Professional License #:________________________ State of License: _____ Year Issued: _____ Year Expires: ______

Board Certification: Yes_____ No_____ Certifying Board: ________________________________

Student Name: ________________________________________________________________

Please return this completed form to Sherry Owen, Administrative Assistant, along with a copy of your CV, license and malpractice insurance information, by fax to (816) 995-2817, or by mail to Research College of Nursing, 2525 E. Meyer Blvd., Kansas City, MO 64132. When this information has been received, an institutional contract will be sent to your office if one is not already in place.
Most clinical teaching takes place in the context of busy clinical practice where time is at a premium. Microskills enable teachers to effectively assess, instruct, and give feedback more efficiently.

**Microskill 1: Get a Commitment**

**Situation:** After presenting the facts of a case to you, the student either stops to wait for your response or asks your guidance on how to proceed.

**Goal:** Student should be presenting plan to you based upon the data.

**Action:** Ask the student how he/she interpreted the data is the first step in diagnosing their learning needs. Without adequate information on the learner’s knowledge, teaching might be misdirected and unhelpful.

**Examples:** “What do you think is going on with the patient?” “What would you like to accomplish in this visit?” “Why do you think the patient has been non-compliant?”

**Microskill 2: Probe for Supporting Evidence**

**Situation:** When discussing a case, the student has committed him/herself on the problem presented and looks to you to either confirm the opinion or suggest an alternative.

**Goal:** Before offering your opinion, ask the student for the **evidence that she/he feels supports her/his opinion.** A corollary approach is to ask what other choices were considered and what evidence supported or refuted those alternatives.

**Action:** Asking them to reveal their thought processes allows you both to find out what they know and to identify where there are gaps

**Examples:** “What were the major findings that led to your conclusion?” “What else did you consider? What kept you from that choice?”

**Microskill 3: Teach General Rules**

**Situation:** You have ascertained that you know something about the case which the student needs or wants to know.

**Goal:** Provide general rules, concepts or considerations, and target them to the student’s level of understanding. A generalizable teaching point can be phrased as: “When this happens, do this…”

**Action:** Instruction is both more memorable and more transferable if it is offered as a general rule, guiding principle or a metaphor.

**Example:** “Patients with UTI usually experience pain with urination, increased frequency and urgency, and they may have hematuria. The urinalysis should show bacteria, WBCs, and may also have some RBCs.”

**Microskill 4: Tell Them What They Did Right**

**Situation:** The student has handled a situation in a very effective manner.

**Preceptor:** Take the first opportunity to comment on the specific good work and the effect it had.

**Rationale:** Skills in the student that are not well established need to be reinforced.

**Examples:** “You didn’t jump into working up her complaint of abdominal pain, but kept open until the patient revealed her real agenda. In the long run, you saved yourself and the patient a lot of time and unnecessary expense by getting to the heart of her concerns first.”

“Obviously you considered the patient’s finances in your selection of a drug. Your sensitivity to this will certainly contribute to improving his compliance.”

**Microskill 5: Correct Mistakes**

**Situation:** The student’s work has demonstrated mistakes either as omissions, distortions, or misunderstandings.

**Goal:** As soon after the mistake as possible, find an appropriate time and place to discuss what was wrong and how to avoid or correct the error in the future. Allow the student a chance to critique his/her performance first.

**Rationale:** Mistakes left unattended have a good chance of being repeated.

**Examples:** “Let’s talk about this last patient. Were you satisfied with your assessment and decision? I would have thought about the possibility of a UTI.”

Modified from work by Kay Gordon, MA; Barbara Meyer, MD, MPH; and David Irby, PhD at the University of Washington, Seattle. Revised 11 2013
Clinical Evaluation Tool

- Please complete this form at midterm and during the final week of clinical time.
- If the student is performing OB, pediatrics or any rotation less than 60 hours, the form should only be completed at the conclusion of the clinical time.
- Beginning students may need more guidance (level 1), intermediate students may need moderate guidance (level 2) and students at the end of the program should be more self-directed (level 3).
- Where there is shading, it is expected that the student obtain this level of ability regardless of where he or she is in the program.

Student’s Name _________________________________________________________
Faculty / Preceptor Name ______________________________________________
Date of Evaluation _______________________________________________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Integrate scientific findings to guide advanced nursing roles.</th>
<th>Needs improvement (0)</th>
<th>Performs with considerable guidance (1)</th>
<th>Performs with moderate guidance (2)</th>
<th>Self-directed, minimal guidance needed (3)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applies research and scientific knowledge when planning care and making treatment decisions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Analyzes data and applies evidence-based practice guidelines to improve patient outcomes.</td>
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</table>

Comments:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Integrate organizational and systems leadership principles into practice.</th>
<th>Needs improvement (0)</th>
<th>Performs with considerable guidance (1)</th>
<th>Performs with moderate guidance (2)</th>
<th>Self-directed, minimal guidance needed (3)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Assumes leadership role to foster and guide change in healthcare related to patient outcomes.</td>
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<td>Consults and seeks assistance from preceptor in a timely, professional manner.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Promotes collaboration with various members of the health care team and organization in order to improve the health care of patients.</td>
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Comments:

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<tr>
<th>Develop quality improvement and evidence-based practice projects to enhance practice.</th>
<th>Needs improvement (0)</th>
<th>Performs with considerable guidance (1)</th>
<th>Performs with moderate guidance (2)</th>
<th>Self-directed, minimal guidance needed (3)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Prioritizes health problems and formulates a problem list.</td>
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<td>Orders and performs common screening and diagnostic tests as appropriate with attention to cost, invasiveness, acceptability, and patient’s age.</td>
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<td>Performs patient care, patient education and anticipatory guidance in</td>
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<tr>
<td>Task</td>
<td>Needs improvement (0)</td>
<td>Performs with considerable guidance (1)</td>
<td>Performs with moderate guidance (2)</td>
<td>Self–directed, minimal guidance needed (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Obtain a comprehensive and/or focused health history from the client</td>
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<tr>
<td>Perform a comprehensive and/or problem-focused physical exam taking developmental stages into consideration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Differentiate between normal and abnormal findings</td>
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<tr>
<td>Analyze and interpret assessment findings to develop appropriate differential diagnoses and formulate diagnoses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Perform patient care and patient education in a way that recognizes the developmental stage of the patient</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plan and interpret appropriate pharmacological and non-pharmacological strategies based on diagnosis across the lifespan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recognize cultural issues and interacts with patients in culturally sensitive ways</td>
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<tr>
<td>Establish a good report with patients and families</td>
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**Comments:**

**Incorporate informatics and technologies in the provision of healthcare.**

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<tr>
<th>Task</th>
<th>Needs improvement (0)</th>
<th>Performs with considerable guidance (1)</th>
<th>Performs with moderate guidance (2)</th>
<th>Self–directed, minimal guidance needed (3)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Identify electronic resources that enhance knowledge, patient safety, and support clinical decision making</td>
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<td>Communicate the client’s health status using appropriate terminology, format and technology applicable to the clinical setting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Analyze electronic patient data and adjusts health care accordingly.</td>
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**Comments:**

**Analyze policy and finance as they influence practice roles.**

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<th>Needs improvement (0)</th>
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<th>Performs with moderate guidance (2)</th>
<th>Self–directed, minimal guidance needed (3)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Act as a patient advocate and considers access and cost when planning care</td>
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<tr>
<td>Demonstrate an understanding of state and federal legislation governing the advanced practice role.</td>
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### Demonstrate interprofessional collaboration in advanced nursing roles.

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<th>Performs with considerable guidance (1)</th>
<th>Performs with moderate guidance (2)</th>
<th>Self-directed, minimal guidance needed (3)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Makes appropriate referrals to other members of the health care team</td>
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<td>Interacts with all members of the health care team and staff in an appropriate manner</td>
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<td>Promotes interdisciplinary cooperation and communication</td>
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<td>Interprets own professional strengths, role and scope of ability to peers, clients, and colleagues</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assumes accountability for practice and professionalism</td>
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<td>Presents to clinic in a timely manner and appropriately dressed for the site</td>
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**Comments:**

### Apply the principles of clinical prevention and population health.

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<th>Needs improvement (0)</th>
<th>Performs with considerable guidance (1)</th>
<th>Performs with moderate guidance (2)</th>
<th>Self-directed, minimal guidance needed (3)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applies principles of epidemiology and recognizes at-risk populations when determining prevention techniques, interventions, and treatments</td>
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<td>Utilizes evidence-based practice and nationally recognized guidelines to deliver and promote health prevention activities appropriate for age and/or population</td>
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Total all the numerical values for all of the columns

**Total Score: _____**

First semester students will need 61/87 (70%) to pass.
Second semester students will need 65/87 (75%) to pass.
Final semester students will need 70/87 (80%) to pass.

During Pediatric and Women’s health rotations, students must obtain at least 65/87 (75%) to pass.

Please list 1-3 specific goals for this student. These goals can be directed at upcoming clinical hours in your clinic or for future clinical experiences.

_______________________________________________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________________
Signatures and date:

Student ____________________________________________

Preceptor __________________________________________

Faculty ____________________________________________
PRECEPTOR/AGENCY EVALUATION OF
RCN GRADUATE STUDENTS’ CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

Thank you for providing a clinical experience for our graduate student. We are interested in your evaluation of our student and faculty, and ask you to complete the following questionnaire and return it in the enclosed envelope.

Directions: Please indicate the extent to which you agree with the following statement for each topic listed below, by circling your answer.

Student precepted is in the:
FNP Option __________
AGNP Option _________

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<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
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</table>

1. Student evaluation tools provided to preceptors were adequate to address student progress.  

2. The student collaborated well with the preceptor.  

3. The student followed standards of care.  

4. Faculty consulted adequately with the preceptor.  

5. Faculty provided adequate information about the graduate program option prior to the clinical experience.

6. Faculty provided information prior to a specific practicum course, regarding the expected level of student performance.

Comments welcome: